

JAM-PACKED FROM COVER TO COVER WITH C64 INFO

More  
Escom news  
on page 7

# COMMODORE FORMAT

If you've got a C64 then get this

ISSUE 59 • £3.25 • AUGUST 1995

## WORLD PARTY!

Discover how your  
C64 is celebrated  
around the globe

When you buy this magazine from the newsagent's you shouldn't be able to read this. If you can, then someone's swiped the cover-tape. Ask your newsagent for a replacement.

**Tape to disk SMART!**  
Turn to p.2



**AND THERE'S MORE...**  
**Reviewed:** Walkerz, Riddles and Stones, and 1992!  
**Rated:** The top PD libraries  
**Diary:** Super Pac Twins  
**Explained:** ROMs and BASIC



future  
PUBLISHING



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Learn how the trusty C64 has found its way into homes all around the world, and even into orbit!



This image was created on a VAX at Ohio's Bi-polar Research Centre. It was light-sourced with the sun directly over Europe, and shaded in 64 colours. You can find the BPRC at <http://www.bprc.mps.ohio-state.edu/>.

## 19 Riddles and Stones

Newcomers Lerch software have produced one of the deepest, complex yet most engrossing puzzles games of this year. Can your brain take the strain?



A lot of top games were released in 1992 including *Creatures 2*, featuring Clyde.

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### Samurai Trilogy

This month we give you the chance to master the ancient art of the Samurai, and run a sword through the queue of opponents waiting to enter the ring. Details of exactly how to do this are just over the page...

## 18 Walkerz



You too can viciously kill thousands of people, courtesy of EBES.

Lemmings fans will love EBES's latest offering, featuring the antics of our cute (but suicidally stupid) friends and a rather nippy platform.



Okay, so it's a puzzle game. It's a good one, though. Where are you going?

## 22 That was the year...

Commodore Format takes a look back through the C64's gaming history to the golden year of 1992, which saw the likes of *Creatures II*, *WWF*, and many more.

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Blimey! We've got two pages of news, editorial, directory and everything! Get up to date on the latest happenings in the C64 world on page four.

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Each month, we vindictively criticise someone else's attempt at publishing glory. This month, three more fanzines come under the hammer.

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The brothers Kubiszyn share with us the joys of creating games, as they put *Super Pac Twins* together. Watch out for it on a future covertape.

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If at first you don't succeed, cheat. If that doesn't work, get angry. This month, Action Replay codes.

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### 17 Back to BASICs

Learn all about variables and how we can use them to make truly flexible programs.



# POWER PACK

## Samurai Trilogy

People you wouldn't  
like to bump into in  
a dark alley #297.



**Learn the way of the warrior and put your foot through the throat of anyone who stands in your way with this month's PowerPack game.**

In a temple in the far, far east of this earth sits a young warrior. All is quiet in the temple, save for the minute breaths the warrior takes, as his body glides through the sacred planes to the next level. The young warrior is about to become a samurai master and as soon as he does, he's vowed to change his name. You can't have a samurai called Arthur, you see – it's just not scary enough. The rules of the discipline say nothing about attacking your opponent while he's doubled up with laughter, but it never really gets the admi-

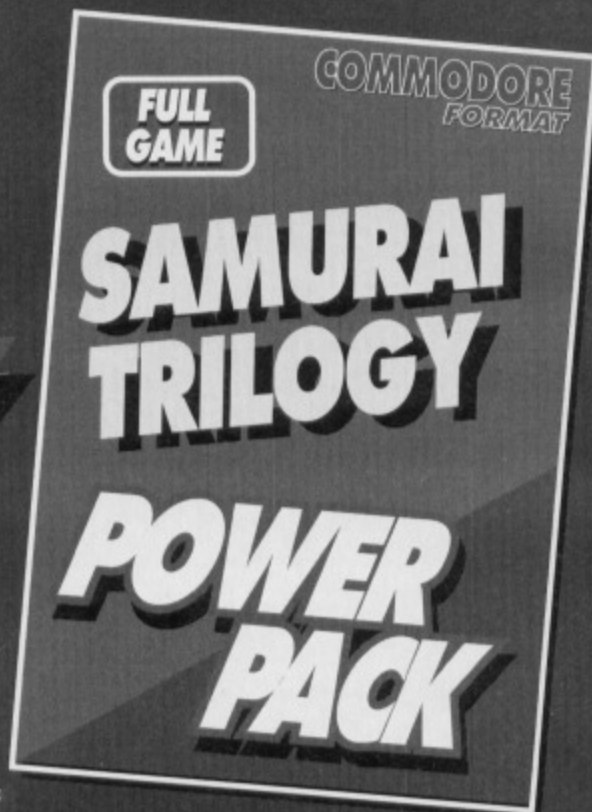
ration from the spectators that Arthur thinks he really deserves.

Still, Arthur sits. Many people think that the meditation these young students undertake is to hone the senses, speed up the reflexes and make the mind, soul and body as one. In Arthur's case, this simply isn't true – he's doing his grocery list. Anyway, the showdown is almost upon him, and it's time to train and fight.

### Er... The game?

Which is where you come in – your two tasks for this month are to use the trainers provided on side A of the tape, and go on to beat the living day-lights out of everyone you come across on side B.

How? Well, when you load either section, the first thing you'll have to do is select your warrior and your opponent, by moving the joystick up and down through the menus, pushing to the right to make a selection, and pressing fire to confirm that selection. You'll now have to assign points to the various skills of the warrior. Use the joystick to move up and down through the different areas of power, such as strength, agility, speed, etc, and hit



right or left to add or subtract points from that particular power. When you've assigned all five points to your warrior.

Arthur starts on the left of the screen (with whatever name you decided he should have), and his opponent starts on the right. Use left and right to move Arthur around, and every other direction to make him do something hideously violent. As well as this, the fire button provides another set of moves, as if you hold it down while pushing in a direction, Arthur will do something completely different, and usually more powerful.

### Controls

As a rough introduction to the way Arthur moves, you can push up and fire to fly across the screen feet first (at a painful head height), use the diagonals to throw punches and kicks while standing, press fire and pull away from the other player to block, and turn using normal directional control.

If you beat up everyone in the entire game, you'll get to change Arthur's name to something a bit more stomachable, like Derek, or something.

### TAPE TO DISC

This month's Powerpack is also available on disc. To get the disc version simply cut out the token on the tape inlay card, write your name and full address on a piece of paper, pop 'em both in an envelope with a cheque or postal order, made out to Ablex Audio Video, for £1.50 (to cover duplication costs) and send it to: CF59 Tape To Disc, Ablex Audio Video Ltd, Harcourt Halesfield 14, Telford, Shrops TF7 4QR.

### NO LOAD ZONE

If you are having trouble loading this month's Powerpack plonk the duff tape in a Jiffy Bag, slip in a tape-sized SAE and send it all to: CF59 Tape Replacement Service, Ablex Audio Video Ltd, Harcourt Halesfield 14, Telford, Shrops TF7 4QR.

If, however, you're confused by the messages at the end of each level and the fact they don't chain together quite as they should, don't worry – your tape works perfectly, it's just one of the problems of remastering the game. And if you phone the CF office about the problem, we'll sarcastically ask you to read the contents of this box out loud.



# News

## Oh no...



Oh yes – my name's Simon Forrester, and I'm CF's new editor. Hanging around the office until someone gives you a job has proved to be

a dangerously effective career technique.

It's not all bad, though – this month's CF really is stuffed to overflowing, even by our standards.

Always up to date on the latest news, CF features an update on Escom's plans to take the C64 to the rest of the world. While we're on the subject, we'll be taking a look at how the C64 has already found its way around the globe and even into space with the help of NASA.

Though it's not really healthy to look backwards, we'll also be paying homage to the history of the demos we've all been plagued with of late, and finding out just what did come out of 1992.

Of course, what issue of CF would be complete without the normal blend of technical help, BASIC and machine code tutorials, game cheats, fanzines, news, and abuse from the brain in the corner?

And for those of us who prefer a more relaxing, fun-filled time, we've got more game reviews than you can count on, erm, one finger – *Walkerz* courtesy of EBES, and *Riddles and Stones*, another in the long line of puzzle games.

All that's really left to say is that I hope you enjoy the issue. As usual, if you've got any comments, criticisms or suggestions, send them along to the usual address, and we'll burn them for you.

## We have a winner!

When we asked you to fill in our survey in March, we didn't realise quite how good the response would be. As promised, we had a draw for three winners, each of which would receive 10 games for their troubles. As you read this, Alf Yngve of Norway, Ryan Cirigliano of Guernsey and Ibbotson (surely not) from Yorkshire will be sporting quiet, contented grins, as well as some new software.

## Sim Club

For those of you who prefer a more relaxed, thoughtful game, the Simulation Club is a group of C64 owners who're hooked on strategy and simulation games, to the extent that they're writing new games as we speak. You can contact the club c/o S Allen, 21 John Shepoy St, Hyde, SK14 4HN.

## Another PD library

Just when you thought you had all the PD you'd possibly ever need or want, someone goes and opens another library. Ipswich PD are a new company based in, erm, Ipswich, with a large collection of double-sided disks for only £1.35 each (or £2.50 for two). Alternatively, you can get a catalogue disk by either sending a blank disk and an SAE, or £1.50 to cover those same costs.

Ipswich PD can be contacted at 61 Springfield Lane, Ipswich, Suffolk, IP1 4EW.

## They made me do it

On the first of June, the company that brought you Commodore Format throws another magazine into the forum, called *PC Guide*, aimed at first time PC users who don't know their SIMMs from their MIPs. The guide will look at every aspect of home PC use, including hardware and software reviews, netsurfing, design, games, music, and education amongst many others.

## Commodore Format

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**NOTE:** Please do not ring the office for advice. As we can only answer your questions through the pages of the magazine. There's no reason, it's just a little game we play. Please send written enquiries to the address above.

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**PC Guide** – with a special guest appearance from the official CF sandwich man.

Priced at only £4.99 (for the CD version) and £3.99 (for the HDD version), it'll be the essential monthly guide for first time PC users. Now all you need is a PC.



## Zoned out

Binary Zone PD's new fanzine, *Commodore Zone*, has been delayed – though we confidently told you it'd be available two issues ago, the first issue of *Zone* was held back due to several articles that the authors wanted to include, such as an interview with top C64 musician Martin Galway. Binary Zone will also be looking into producing a Galway compilation disk, featuring his best works, including some unheard pieces.

Other plans from the PD library include a possible shareware disk courtesy of Jon Wells, filled with some of the classics he's written – *Blitz 2000*, *Sceptre of Baghdad* and *Treasure Isle*. More details on this as we get them.

## A dream come true

Those of us who remember Dave Golder's contribution to the mag will remember pages crammed with various science fiction images. Since leaving Commodore Format, Dave's worked in various places in the magazine world, before settling down to create SFX, a brand spanking new (and utterly excellent) sci-fi mag for fans of the genre everywhere, stuffed with news of books, films, television and even the odd computer game. At only £3, we seriously recommend you take a peek.

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## Batman Forever!

Released on June 16th, *Batman Forever* will be the batman film to end all batman films. To promote the film electronically, Warner Bros have set up a web site devoted to the film at <http://www.batmanforever.com/>.

Packed with artwork, information and schedules for the film, it's definitely worth a visit – you can wander around Gotham City, visiting the gallery, the post office (to send messages to the film's actors), the cinema (to see trailers of the film) and even the batcave itself, to scope out some of the cape crusader's kit.

## Virtually here

Though many of use secretly want (or already own) newer entertainment machines like the Jaguar, there are limits to just how far you can take home entertainment. Leicester's Virtuality Group have finished development on a virtual reality helmet to run specifically with Atari's latest launch into the home entertainment market.

The fact that in Britain we'll be waiting until the spring for the unit, keeping us a quarter behind the US who'll be getting one for Christmas, isn't that



Thanks to the internet, you can now explore Gotham City on your C64.

much of a shame – from the look of the picture, there couldn't be a worst social embarrassment than being caught with a plastic shark face strapped to your head. Still, Atari are claiming the unit works well, tracking the player's head's movement with only a 4ms delay. We wait with baited breath, though those who really can't wait can get a taste of virtual reality, as featured in issue 47 onwards. So who said we weren't up to the minute, anyway?

If anyone can think of a cunning system to produce virtual reality on the humble old C64, I personally will resign.

## End of an era

At the risk of ending on a downpoint, we'd like a minute's silence to mourn the loss of our sister magazine, Amstrad Action. Started behind a garage in Somerset, it was the first in a long line of magazines by Future Publishing. In its time it saw off every other competing mag (Amix, Amstrad Computer User, CPC Attack, CPC User and Computing With The Amstrad to name but a few), and outlived many other 16-bit and console titles.

Most of the staff of CF (and a lot of other titles) have worked on Amstrad Action at some point, and it'll be a great loss to us all.

So – over nine years of service to its loyal readers, the inventors of the covertape, and renowned as a training school for journalists. If only other magazines could claim the same kind of revolutionary record.

In response to the closure there have been rumours of the death of this fine magazine, which have been greatly exaggerated. We'd like to put paid to right now – CF has life left in it, as hopefully this month's issue shows. If you keep using your C64 (and, of course, shelling out £3.25 a month), you'll always have a magazine to read.

## C64 Scene directory



### Clubs

#### COMMODORE MAGIC

5 Crane Avenue, Yaxley, Peterborough, Cambs PE7 3JH

#### GEOCLUB

Frank Cassidy, 55 High Bank Road, Droylesden, Manchester M35 6FS

#### ICPUG

45 Brookscroft, Linton Glade, Croydon, Surrey CR0 9NA

#### SEUCKERS

12 Arthur Avenue, Caister-on-Sea, Great Yarmouth, Norfolk NR30 5PQ

#### SIMULATION CLUB

5 Allen, 21 John Shepoy Street, Hyde, SK14 4HN

### Comms

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CIX ☎ 0181 390 8446

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DELPHI INTERNET ☎ 0171 757 7150

DIRECT CONNECTION ☎ 0181 317 0100

### Fanzines

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34 Portland Road, Droitwich, Worcs WR9 7QW ☎ 01905 779274

#### 8BIT

Harrowden, 39 High Street, Sutton-in-the-Isle, Ely, Cambs CB6 2RA ☎ 01353 777006

#### SIXTY FOUR

c/o LS Bebbington, 348 Station Road, Winsford, Cheshire CW7 3DG ☎ 01606 861647

### Indie Software Companies

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C Statham, 3 Briarbank Ave, Porchester Lodge Estate, Nottingham NG3 6JU.

#### ELECTRIC BOYS ENTERTAINMENT SOFTWARE

917b Brighton Road, Purley, Surrey CR8 2BP ☎/fax 081 668 7595

#### SQUIRM SOFTWARE

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#### VISUALIZE

9 De Grey Road, King's Lynn, Norfolk PE30 4PH ☎ 01553 760012

#### XL.C.US INC M&P

21 Stockwell Road, Milton Malsor, Northampton NN7 3AN

### WWW resources

#### COMMODORE FORMAT

<http://www.futurenet.co.uk/computing/commodoreformat.html>

#### C64 WWW PAGE

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#### FOX PD (T)

6 Sturton Avenue, Goose Green, Wigan WN3 6SZ

#### IPSWICH PD

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9 Failford Place, Kilmarnock, Scotland KA3 1UJ

#### KINGSWAY PD (D)

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#### MEGA MANIA PD (D)

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#### MEGATRONIX SOFTWARE (T+D)

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# World Party!

**If you thought the C64 was unique to the western world, you're sadly mistaken. The machine we know and love is in use all over the**

## You've been a naughty boy...

The fact that Commodore are an American-based company means that C64s have found their way into most aspects of society across the pond. The people who've been shouting about its capabilities as a business machine can finally feel vindicated, as Oklahoma's newest minimum security correctional centre is run financially by a C64. The centre's business manager is said to have chosen the machine over a PC because it offered a more cost



**Luna Jailbreak is one of the games they spend a lot of time playing in Oklahoma...**

effective way of managing the 3.4 million US dollars the facility needs per year. The prisoners, in case you were wondering, don't get to play *Mayhem* – that's punishment enough.

## Down under

You can feel perfectly justified in feeling sorry for Australians – they get CF nearly a month after you do, by which time the ads have been answered, the competitions have been won, and the hot news is only lukewarm.

Despite Commodore's relative ignorance to the needs of our antipodean friends, the C64 has already infiltrated everyday life to the extent that civil servants have been using them for their word processing and spreadsheet abilities. Though recently the PC and Macintosh have replaced their ancestors, many an hour of govern-



**Neighbours was bad enough on TV, but someone saw fit to make it a C64 game – gah.**

ment time has been spent in *Mini Office 2*.

And, of course, only the blind (or those with more discerning viewing habits) won't have noticed the abundance of Commodore's babies littering the many mindless soaps that Australian TV companies insist on exporting.

## We're Finished

If you turn to page 12 of this month's issue, you'll find the history of an anomaly of the PD world, the demo. Despite the furiously active PD scene in Britain, the majority of demos come from Europe. This is because, USA aside, the C64 found a

home in Germany, Sweden and even the remotest parts of Finland. The demos produced by the groups in these regions are excellent – hordes of teenagers got to grips with machine code, accessing the sound and graphic chips directly to produce the stunning effects you can see and hear if you take the plunge and order a few disks from

your local (or favourite) PD library.

## No Peking

As you travel around the world, you'll come across obvious differences in the way law is structured in different countries. In China, for instance, there is no real copyright or patent law, and so other people's work and designs can be reproduced with no legal consequences.

It's for this reason that, in China, you won't notice the massive C64 following – the machines they're using, though identical to the standard in terms of chips, memory, speed and software, are physically completely different. There are at least seven different types of C64 available to the Chinese, on which they can run (legally) pirated software with no fear of reproach, and no profits for Commodore (they could go bust, you know).

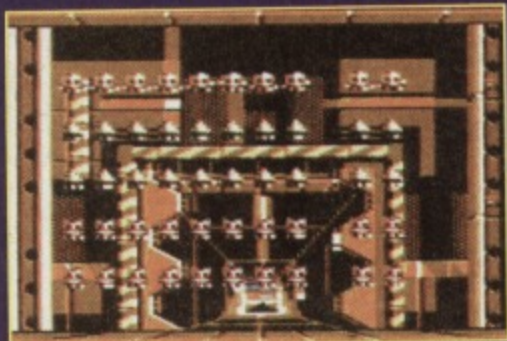
## Summer holiday

The Philippines wouldn't be the first place you'd expect to find a C64, though thanks to Escom's purchase of Commodore, paradise is about to be flooded with them – they're basing their new assembly lines on the islands, geared up to produce a new wave of C64's that'll find their way into yet more nooks and crannies the world over.

## Out of this world

As well as dominating the surface of the globe, key components of the C64 have already made their way into space, courtesy of the North American Space Authority. Most of the major projects they've undertaken have had computer systems based on 6502 technology. Why?

Well, when you're trusting the lives of an immediate crew to a computer, it makes sense to

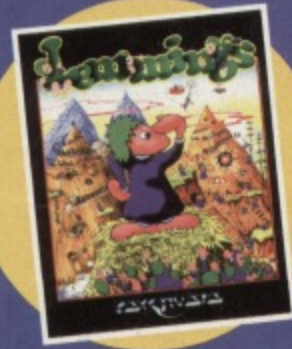


**Super Space Invaders – this isn't exactly what I had in mind when I mentioned NASA...**

use a processor that's been extensively tested beforehand. Though it would have been easy to design and test a chip specifically for spacebound missions, the 6502 had been in major mainstream use for several years and the professional programmers involved already had a complete knowledge of the system. It's for this reason that the C64's central processor, complete with address and data bus, has been orbiting the globe in shuttles, weather satellites and the Hubble for years now.



# Top Lemmings action!



## Top Lemmings Action!

Cast your minds way back through the mists of time, all the way to issue 57 (*blimey – a long time, huh? ed*). We gave you the chance to buy *Lemmings* at a knocked down price, and you loved it.

In fact, the demand was so great we had to send Roger out to find us some more copies to sell. Thankfully, he managed to come up with a few extra bundles, but only a few, mind – the stocks will have dried again before long, so grab yours while you can.

That's right, *Lemmings* – for only £9.99 you could get your hands on the classic Psygnosis puzzler that's been an influence on every other game since (even *Walkerz*, reviewed this ish). Just fill in the form and send £9.99 off to the address shown, and you'll have your very own copy before you can say "watch the steeaaaaaargh!"

Please send me...

**Lemmings (CFLEM) £9.99**

I want it: on disc\*  on cassette\*

(\*Please tick as applicable)

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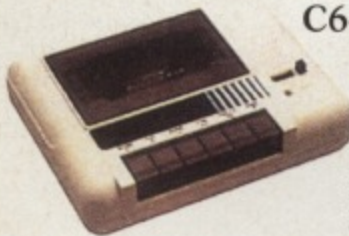
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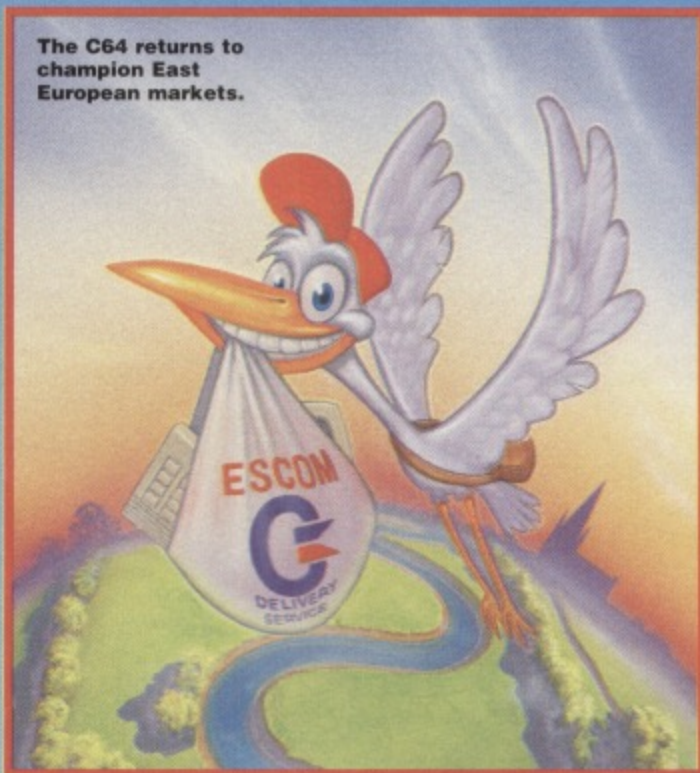
**If you'd like to reach thousands of customers through the pages of the world's biggest and brightest C64 magazine, call Rob Bennet on (01225) 442244 now.**



# Escom speak!

**Last month, CF was bubbling over with news of Escom, the German company planning to mass-produce the C64 again. We sent our roving reporter to their Frankfurt press conference at the end of May to find out just what's going on...**

The C64 returns to champion East European markets.



company's plans, seemed confident when speaking of the entire Commodore range:

"Commodore will offer its retailers and distributors a full range of sales and marketing support, including a Europe-wide training programme for distributors and sales staff, to promote a high level of technical and product knowledge that will equip them to deliver the best advice to customers. Good after sales service is equally vital to Commodore's customers. As part of our philosophy to make things as easy as possible for them, we will introduce a range of service options."

"In summary, ladies and gentlemen, we will provide clear channels of distribution for Commodore and with them an unrivalled package of price, support and service.

We will make a success of the still strong Commodore and Amiga brands."

Manfred Schmidt, the chairman of the executive board of Escom, also seemed very happy with the scheme:

"In New York (*where the company was actually bought - ed*), we also took over another well known brand - Commodore. All of you surely

**W**hen Escom first announced their decision to revive the C64, no-one could really see how they were going to do it - the assembly lines stopped rolling several years ago, and will not be all that easy to start up again. A member of the executive board, Bernard van Tienan, addressing the crowd that had gathered in Frankfurt to learn more about his

## The right channels

The new, German based Commodore have spent a lot of time and effort planning the channels of distribution for their range.

Though the controlling offices are based in and around Germany, the manufacturing plants sit as far afield as USA and the Far East, where tax and excise policies have always made production cost effective.

Once the computers have been built, their distribution and marketing will be controlled from the Netherlands, where Commodore was traditionally based. From here, the machines will be sold across Europe, the majority of the C64 sales being concentrated in Eastern Europe where the machine is set to become the precursor to the Amiga for the millions of potential home computer users out there.

remember the good old Commodore 64 and its tremendous success in the early eighties. It is still a famous episode in the home computer history that could be compared to the Volkswagen Beetle. A recent study made by the German economic magazine DM reveals that the name Commodore still has very high recognition."

"We want to use all available and appropriate distribution channels both for Commodore and Amiga: specialized retail stores, warehouses and mail order services. The Escom subsidiaries are only one of many possibilities. Ladies and gentlemen, we are convinced that Escom, Commodore and Amiga will become a success story."

We certainly hope so.

## A quick recap

If you missed last month's issue, you'll probably be very confused as to exactly what's going on. Here, for your reading pleasure, is a potted version of recent events.

Though Commodore have been immensely successful in putting both the C64 and Amiga at the front of the home computer market at different times in the history of home comput-

ing, the present-day market hasn't been as kind to the American computer giant as they would have liked. 1988's profit of \$55m dropped steadily over the next five years, until 1993 saw the company announce a \$356m loss. Despite the bad trading, it came as a surprise to everyone when, on 19th April 1994, the company went into liquidation.

For a year, the media deliberated over who'd buy the company and revive the still potentially successful Commodore range until, on 20th April 1995, Escom stepped forward with the money at the auction in New York. They planned to produce a new range of the popular Amiga brand, and restart the manufacture of C64s for sale in Eastern Europe.



# THE MIGHTY BRAIN

**"Life as a brain can be tough, but at least no-one just wants you for your body", reflects CF's very own collection of independent neurons as he tucks into this month's mail.**

## Skool's out

I have a suggestion – why not make your magazine shorter and fatter, the advantage being that you could take it along to work or school, or carry it on the train without having your fingers up other people's noses trying to hold up huge sheets of paper. Students would be able to conceal them amongst their school books, to avoid being caught.

*John Cartwright,  
Victoria, Australia*

What an excellent idea! We've now make CF the perfect size to fit snugly inside a physics textbook, relieving anyone who still has to endure lessons on potential difference, Van de Graf, etc. We could singularly responsible for the large amount of students not passing exams. Hell – we probably already are. **TMB**

## Cut out and keep

Why don't you design the mag so we can take pages out of it and store them in files and

### Short cuts

If you're a brain in a jar, how do you write answers to letters?

*A Fielding, Surrey*

You'd be surprised what you get up to once you've mastered breast stroke. **TMB**

I think it's about time you owned up – who answers these letters?

*P Ollerenshaw, Bristol*

Me. I do. I'm the Mighty Brain, you see. That's why they call this page The Mighty Brain. **TMB**

binders, without ruining the things on the other side? Normally, each page has something on the other side, so whenever you store something, you ruin something else.

PS I have arthritis.

*Einstein and Brain,  
Cyprus*

Hmm... If we were to leave the other side of every page blank, we'd be flooded by letters complaining that there was less in the mag (which'd certainly be a new thing, yes). Why don't you just photocopy the pages you want and file them, keeping the mag in the original, pristine condition in which we print it?

PS An extensive search of my massive knowledge tells me that the old wife's tale of wearing copper armbands was surprisingly effective. If you had arms, that is. **TMB**

## Subscriptions

My newsagent no longer stocks Commodore Format for some completely inexplicable reason, seeing as I definitely want to buy it. Is it possible to subscribe?

*Lots of people,  
Everywhere*

Unfortunately, we can no longer offer subscriptions to this fine mag of ours, for reasons people in suits only mumble behind closed doors. If you're desperate for your regular dose of C64 action (and why shouldn't you be?), you can do one of a few simple things:

1 – Go into your newsagent's and beat him soundly around the head, before asking him to order a copy of Commodore Format especially for you. Tell him that if he doesn't ring (01225) 442244 and ask for circulation, you'll set Simon onto him.

2 – Buy your CF from WHSmiths, as they'll nearly always have copies available.

3 – Cry, bang your fists on the floor, and hold your

## 'Roger? Can you hear us?

Just recently, we've had a lot of questions about what exactly did happen to Roger Frames. He wanted us to keep this quiet, but there's only so much a brain can stand. Having escaped from the French jail using only his cunning, wits and a bulldozer, Roger returned briefly to Bath to call on a few old friends.

He was last reported zipping across the Badlands on a cool bike with Clur clutching tightly behind, but we haven't heard anything from him personally. Are you out there, Roger?



Clur, choosing the wheels for Roger.

local MP to ransom once a month to ensure you get your copy of CF regularly.

4 – We were only joking about number three, by the way. Oh, and the violent part of one. **TMB**

## Copy, right?

I thought I'd write and ask a few questions:

1 Does the Guild/Binary Zone stock the game *Zork*? I got a demo with Zzapp 64 and it was rather good.

2 Are you more intelligent than Marvin the paranoid android from *The Hitchhikers Guide to the Galaxy*?

3 How many people buy CF each month?

4 Are Codemasters planning any new *Dizzy* games? I liked the last ones, but it's been a while since they've released any.

*Graham Willighan*

*Co Antrim, N Ireland*

And I figured I may as well reply...

1 I should hope not – *Zork* is a commercial game, and stocking it as PD would be breaking the law. If you break the law, you grow up lonely and unloved, probably in jail.

2 Pah – a brain the size of a planet? He didn't tell you which planet, did he? How do you think it fitted inside his head? Besides, he didn't even know the true meaning of life – what an idiot.

3 Ooh, lots.

4 Mercifully, no. If they did, we'd send Roger 'round to hurt them. The Codies are currently working on next generation titles. **TMB**

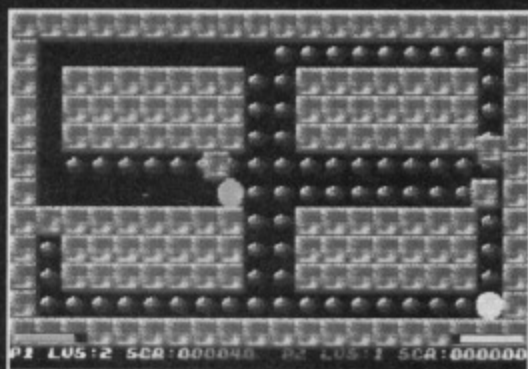


# Diary of a game

Could it be the best thing since sliced bread? The brothers Kubiszyn get down to work once more, unaware of the nation watching them...

This month we start a new diary feature describing the pleasure and pain of writing a covertape game, with the help of our regular covertape game designer Paul Kubiszyn, and his brother Mark. Paul and Mark used to write under the label M&P Software, and produced the original *SquareScape* and *Amorphous*, before Paul decided to form X.L.C.US Software, which has since thrown out seven more titles including *MegaForce*, *SquareScape 2*, *Colouration*, and the recent *Capture*.

We follow the lads in their first month of action, when the initial idea, style and scenario begin to take shape before our very eyes.

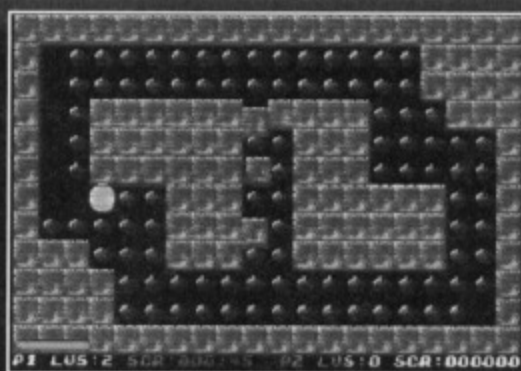


As you can see, the Super Pac Twins themselves haven't been designed yet.

## Week 1: Paul

Actively trying to think of a game idea is a bad idea – good plans just pop into your head one day when you least expect it, and can't be formed in any other way. So why, then, with this in mind did we sit down and spend a whole week discussing ideas? Search me.

We started by digging out some of our old games, which in turn inspired me to put a catalogue together and start selling them, so if you want a copy send an SAE to 21 Stockwell Road, Milton Malsor, Northampton, NN7 3AN. Anyway, we found a couple of titles: *Pacman*, *Pipemania*, *Bombuzal* and *Bombjack*, and found ourselves playing them for about two days, after which the only conclusion we could come to was that there had never been an updated version of *Pacman* for the C64 (you try thinking coherently after two days of *Bombjack*). We had the idea now, so now we had to look at *Pacman* and determine exactly what we should add (you'll find out later).



As you can see, the classic Pacman rules apply, with pills, walls, and (gasp!) a Pacman.

## Week 2: Paul

Probably the most difficult part of a large coding job is knowing where to begin. Our game was no exception, but an easy way to get around this problem is to waste time creating a flow chart of the game's processes. Eventually, I started on the section of the program that has to decrunch the layout of the current level and display it on screen. It was at this point, incidentally, that Mark hit upon the name *Super Pac Twins*.

The quickest way to come up with the decrunch and display routine would be to use the code I created in *SquareScape 2*, after modifying it to handle the obvious differences between the covertape puzzler and our new *Pac* game. The first big difference was that *SPT* will have 100 levels, and so the constraints of memory would take some extra programming to overcome.

This, as well as the other coding work, takes place in *Turbo Assembler*, my tool of choice for writing machine code on the C64. In case you were wondering, it's always a good idea to keep your own source code so that, in cases like this, you can re-use routines you've already written in new programs with only a bit of modification, as I've done with *SPT*.

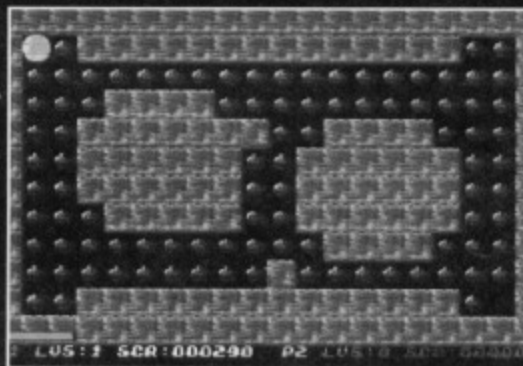
The next job was to put these routines together to build a level editor, so that Mark could get on with designing the 100 levels that *SPT* will hopefully contain.

## Week 3: Mark

My suggestion of 100 levels backfired slightly, as I'm going to have to design them all. This should be a little easier than you'd think, as Paul's level editor works well, enabling me to edit a full screen

of 2x2 character squares, leaving a single line free across the bottom of the screen to display information such as the player's score and lives in the finished game, and other information in the editor.

The editor works with both multi-coloured and hi-res characters, giving us a good range of colours to play with. My job is to design test levels first, so that Paul can get on with writing the main game without having to wait for the full set of levels from me – he's got enough on his plate making sure the code he's writing works around the kind of levels I'm designing.



Obviously, the finished levels will contain a fair bit more than this, though.

## Week 4: Paul

And so finally, I begin work on what will eventually be the main game's code. The first section to incorporate is the level decrunch and display routines, as these form the backdrop on which our characters will move. From this point on, most of the code will be fairly original work, as it's specific to this particular game.

The rest of the week was spent creating the initialisation code to set up the screen with the correct stats in the right places, and coming up with more ideas about what will make our revival of the classic arcade game that bit more special.

**NEXT MONTH**

As well as revealing the *Super Pac Twins* themselves, Paul writes the code that gets them running around the screen. The boys reckon they've come up with a character as cute as *Mayhem* – we'll just have to wait and see...



# Contact points

**Let's take a look at yet more fanzines aspiring to steal all our readers and put us out of business. And we give them publicity? When was the last time someone reviewed Commodore Format, eh? Words fail me...**

## Computer Scene

75p • R Bowen

35 Nottingham Road, Nuthall, Nottingham,  
NG16 1DN

Issue one of Richard Bowen's new fanzine looks promising, to say the least. The 12 pages of black and white A4 littered with strange, futuristic drawings hold charts, useful contacts, several reviews of old games, and even puzzles to help you pass away the time.

Like many other fanzines, Scene suffers from the "5 words on a page" syndrome – for some reason the writers either never have the time or feel competent enough to fill a page to bursting with words, instead going for large amounts of white space and elaborate borders on boxes. This is a shame, as what the author has to say is potentially very readable. The retro-reviews speak of a love



Computer Scene is full of well-drawn, atmospheric pieces of incidental artwork.

for games both old and new, though once again the lack of text gets in the way.

For only 75p, it'd be hard to feel ripped off by even the smallest of fanzines, but if Scene wants to keep up with the competition, it's going to have to say quite a lot more than it does now. Hopefully the second issue will look a little less sparse, as Scene definitely has promise. It's only a pity this didn't show through the first time around.

**Rating: 3/5**

## Commodore Cracker

£1.60 • Brian Turner

46a Kent Avenue, Ashford, Kent, TN24 8NQ  
Now Commodore Cracker is a completely different kettle of fish to Scene. Its 24 A5 pages are filled with as much copy as can be fitted on the page, albeit in a relatively large font. What few gaps are left are filled with hand-drawn illustrations and hand-written headlines, a typewriter only making one font available to the author.

Containing just about everything a fanzine should, Cracker's full of letters, retro game reviews, occasional previews (nothing too new), listings and Action Replay codes. If anything, criticisms have to be levelled at the general look and written feel of Cracker – pages tend to look either overcrowded or untidy, something that isn't helped by some of the artwork.

Having said that, Cracker contains a lot of information. It may not be presented in the clearest, most professional style, but it's a classic example of a fanzine produced by a Commodore fan. The inclusion of a covertape containing PD games and type-ins (so why, if they're called 'type-ins', have they already been typed in? – ed) will definitely add appeal for some. All in all, this is one for our younger audience.

**Rating: 3/5**

## The Ultimate Commodore Diskzine

Paul Cresham

61 Inverary Road, Wroughton,  
Swindon, Wiltshire, SN4 9DL

Diskzines have always been the ideal way to publish fan work on a computer – they require very little time with photocopiers and staplers, and can be duplicated easily and at will. They also open up exciting possibilities not available with paper, such as bundled software or animated displays. TUCD has a lot of potential.

On loading the package, you'll instantly get the impres-

sion that a great deal of these possibilities haven't been fully explored. The main menu boasts eight options, each leading to their own pages. For the sheer amount of data you can fit on a disk, TUCD contains surprisingly little text – each article is a series of flick screens, each containing a few hundred words at most. This could be due to the lack of material that launch issues sometimes suffer, but there's always something you could write about. The capabilities of the C64 have

been largely ignored, as there are very few graphics, tunes, sound effects or interactive sequences – flick through the text, or don't.

The magazine contains the usual blend of news, reviews, with a few pieces of software on

the disk. Providing the diskzine's authors come up with a little more per issue, we should be seeing good issues of TUCD to come. Note the future tense.

**Rating: 2/5**



As you can see, the text involved is all fairly chunky.



Select one of the eight sections to view. Or don't.



# THE HISTORY OF DEMOS

**D**emos are perhaps the most important aspect of Public Domain, indeed PD is synonymous with demos. In fact, it's fair to say that the whole PD explosion, (even on the Amiga, Atari ST, and PC) owes a great debt to the humble C64 demo. Incredulous? You won't be.

As far back as 1984, even before the whole C64 software industry had even found its footing, games were pirated and illegally distributed. Programmers took great delight in trying to 'crack' new games and release them, some with 'trainer' modes offering infinite lives cheats and the like. Some even went to the extent of putting small text screens at the start of the game to advertise their skill and mock their rivals. The 'cracked' game was born.

It wasn't long before those simple text screens metamorphosed into small introductory sequences (or intros), comprising of addition graphics or logos, scrolling messages, and even music. As game technology progressed (along with copy protection), the hackers had to try harder – they even began to learn a thing or two. Now it wasn't merely a case of just cracking a game; hackers wanted to discover new tricks to



Try not to think about what these people get up to in their spare time.

make their intros more impressive and their opponents weep with ineptitude. Some of today's more basic effects, such as multi-colour logos, colour manipulation, and even the ubiquitous (*and increasingly dull – ed*) scrolling message, began their lives in these intros.

## Demo-graphic trends

In 1985, the Compunet scene began to grow and programmers used this as a theatre for their skills. Even though piracy was frowned upon some hackers insisted on uploading their intros for all to see... This lead, inexorably, to the birth of the demo. New techniques, fresh enthusiasm and people who actually wanted to learn from others lead to stand-alone demos which were, effectively, a big intro without the cracked game behind it.

The freedom and popularity of Compunet allowed programmers to analyse other people's work, and, if possible, improve on it. Creating a demo became a competition almost, and many new techniques were born; Sodan, the infamous cracker, was the first to discover the technique of putting sprites in the border (although avid Cnet users Jeff Minter



Unfortunately, I'm as fond of complaints as the coders are of clothed women.

and Tony Crowther were the first to use it in commercial software). This was followed soon after by the 1001 Crew, who managed to get rid of the C64s borders completely.

Frantic developments also allowed graphic artists to get their work into the public eye, as graphic spectaculars and slideshows were created. Indeed a whole generation of potential games-creating talent was being systematically 'self-taught' by the ensuing revolution. Many Cnetters went on to produce games – pretty damn good ones, too.

Towards the end of the 1980s, the C64 demo scene reached it's peak, until the popularity of Compunet faded and the talent moved on to bigger and better machines... Taking the demo culture with them. However, a fresh generation of C64 users was ready to take their place, and the 1990s has seen a slow but steady increase in the variety of effects that the C64 can produce. More has been squeezed out of the beige bread bin than Commodore would have ever dreamt of, and to this day the amazing effects keep on coming.

## The top PD libraries

There are roughly a dozen sources of PD software in the UK, but the following libraries represent the best of the current crop. If you'd like to know who they are, how they got started, and what their best PD programs are, read on. If you'd like to contact them, you can find all their details in the directory on page five.

### Binary Zone PD

Binary Zone is run by Jason 'Kenz' Mackenzie, and was originally set up in 1989 (Jason had been involved with another PD library before starting his own). Membership stands at in excess of 4000 people, from more than 20 different countries

## 25 things you never knew about PD

Trivia magnets might like to tuck into this scrumptious pile of facts, snippets, and tasty morsels of gossip from deep within the PD scene.

- 1 Compunet was the C64's equivalent of the Internet, and was a spawning ground for dozens of talented programmers, artists, and musicians
- 2 Graphics, loading screens, and music from games were often uploaded on to Compunet – Ocean welcomed the publicity, but Firebird prohibited it.

- 3 Erstwhile Compunet chaps Hugh Binns and Mat Sneap now run the highly successful games company Eurocom, developing console titles.
- 4 Britain's first established PD Library was Wicked PD, run by Ian and Mic (creators of *Mission Monday*, among other games).
- 5 Britain's second PD library was Binary Zone PD, the proprietor of which, Jason Mackenzie, used to produce Wicked PD's catalogues.

- 6 Perhaps the most prolific demo writers were Ash and Dave, who produced dozens and dozens of demos, slideshows, and music collections.
- 7 Ash and Dave later went on to write *Slicks* for Codemasters, as well as a string of games for the Sega Game Gear console.
- 8 The legendary duo Ratt and Ben later went on to form WE MUSIC, and were responsible for countless C64 game tunes.

- 9 In recent times, the most popular demo was *Dutch Breeze*, the last decent release from the acclaimed Blackmail group.
- 10 Although PD has its roots firmly in the UK, more demos have appeared from western Europe than anywhere else in the world.
- 11 Even though he isn't credited under his usual title, the samples in the recent *Digital Messiah* demo were actually produced by Cycleburner.



around the world. The current range has well over 300 discs, as well as 18 huge tape compilations. There are also four audio cassettes, which feature the best PD music from both the Amiga and C64.

Binary Zone PD stocks a myriad of classic graphic and music demos, a great selection of popular utility discs and a host of PD games compilations. In addition, Binary Zone is also home to The Guild, Psytronic Software, and the forthcoming *Commodore Zone* fanzine.

To receive the latest catalogue send two first class stamps.

### Top 5 demo discs

1. Dutch Breeze. (BZD200)
2. Legoland. (BZD178)
3. Brutal 3. (BZD107)
4. Graphixmania 2. (BZD188)
5. Red Storm. (BZD225)

### Top 5 serious discs

1. Demo Makers Disc. (BZU003)
2. Utilities Disc 4. (BZU009)
3. 'Small Change' Utils. (BZU013)
4. PD Games Disk 1. (BZG001)
5. Disk Magazines #1. (MAG001)

## Megatronix Software

Megatronix have been established for around four years, but started life as Pensnett PD (remember them?). In early 1994, however, proprietor, Dean Kelly, decided to change names to boost the company's profile... Megatronix was born.

The current Megatronix range consists of hundreds and hundreds of discs, along with a number of cassette compilations, too – lots of Megatronix'



Demos tend to be full of cultural references, too. This one is quite obviously Australian.

best software has been transferred to tape, to the joy of all those who didn't have disc drives and so simply had to watch from the sides.

Two new projects in the pipeline from Megatronix come in the form of *Loadstar* (a disc-based magazine), and *Diehard* (a traditional paper magazine). Both come from the States, and are reputed to be very good indeed. Send an SAE and a blank disc for latest catalogue.

### Top 5 demo discs

1. Jerkland II.
2. Red Storm.
3. Brutality.
4. World of Code 1 & 2
5. Comalight 12.

### Top 5 serious discs

1. Fresh Utilities
2. Acid Utilities
3. Typing Tutor Disk
4. Computer Tutor Disk
5. Honky Tonk Utility Collection

## PLPD

Parallel Logic PD originally started as a software company, when Philip Boyce and a partner released *The Time Crystal* in 1993. After Boyce and his partner parted company he persuaded four chums to buy C64s, and they began to pro-

duce their own PD software. Setting up a PD library to distribute this was the next obvious step.

Send an SAE and disc for the latest catalogue.

### Top 5 serious discs

1. Get Serious Part 1 (D1/010)
2. Intro Designer II
3. Get Serious Part 2 (S1/017)
4. Get Serious Part 3 (S1/020)
5. Get Serious Part 4 (S1/019)

### Top 5 demo discs

1. Dutch Breeze (D1/026)
2. Wonderland (S1/022)
3. Mini-Mega-Demos (S1/033)
4. Shared Space (S1/042)
5. Tower Power (S1/002)

## UTOPIA

PD Utopia has been running for some three years, attended to by Paul Donnelly on a part-time basis. It started off originally as a hobby, but like all small things it grew into something much bigger. The member status is around the 1000 mark, and the library itself consists of well over 300 discs.

Even though the library doesn't stock tape software, which is a little unusual in these liberated times, that by no means tarnishes the company. As an extra incentive for CF readers, you can pick up Utopia's top ten demos for only £13.50.

Once again, send an SAE and a blank disc for their latest catalogue.

### Top 10 demo discs

1. Spasmolytic.
2. Lunacy 7.
3. Torture III.
4. Wonderland X.
5. Tower Power.
6. Visuality III.
7. Galway Collection.
8. Spiritual Dreams.
9. Unpleasant Ways to Die.
10. Prometheus Unbound.



"I say, my dear fellow – you wouldn't happen to have a match, would you?"

**12** Alf Yngve, who has produced countless SEUCK games, is a talented comic-book artist and now works for Norwegian software giant Funcom.

**13** Charles Deenen, who founded the Maniacs of Noise team with fellow musician Jeroen Tel, now works in America for Interplay.

**14** Popular programming personality Jeff Minter has an active involvement with the Amiga and ST PD scene, as most of his games appear as shareware on the platforms.

**15** There are more public domain programs, demos, and utilities avail-

able for the C64 than commercial games releases.

**16** The Shoot 'Em Up Construction Kit has spawned more PD games than any other game creation utility.

**17** Top C64 artist and musician Hein Holt also provided the tunes for the Amiga shoot-'em-up *Disposable Hero* (written by the Boys without Brains).

**18** Hundreds of classic C64 tunes from various PD sources can now be found on the Amiga, thanks to a nifty utility called PlaySid.

**19** The creators of the platform game *Heavenbound* actually got their inspira-

tion from their PD demo called (though no-one knows why) *Mcgottifant*.

**20** The effects produced in Amiga 500 demos have been successfully replicated on the C64, including stencil vectors, garaud shading, ray-tracing, plasma, and texture mapping. It's not the chip, you see, it's the program.

**21** The C64 group Computer World based their name on the ancient track by top techno gurus Kraftwerk.

**22** The introduction sequence for the *Tales of Mystery* demo is actually based heavily on the classic Amiga hack-'em-up-Moonstone.

**23** Although most computer magazines have regular PD sections, Public Domain (launched by Future) was the only dedicated PD magazine.

**24** The highest rated demo in *Commodore Format* was the superlative mega-demo *Tower Power*, which received an enormous 98%.

**25** Although CF's PD section has been written by several different people, perhaps the most charming and charismatic was Andy Roberts (*do you really expect people to believe that? Readers, send your 'sexiest CF writer' votes in to the usual address – Ed*).





# TECHIE TIPS

**Jason Finch withstands another barrage of your highly technical problems, taking on graphics, Quick Data Drives, and interrupts that just don't know when to quit.**

## Graphics muse

1 - I've been writing music on the Commodore 64 for a while now. What I would like to know is how you combine a musical score with a graphic display; not necessarily an animated one, though that would be very interesting. For example, on the CF53 disk, I think, there was a great soundtrack and a tunnel effect graphic that changed colour. This was the disk loader. I'm not really graphically minded but tell me please how it is done.

2 - I want to write a soundtrack, add graphics, but instead of having to load the music program used to write the musical score I want to be able to just load up the disk and hear the music and see the graphics without loading the program each time.

David Beckett, Birmingham.

1 - The secret is all about doing things one at a



time. If you have a music score and an animated graphic display, you would play one note of the score and animate the graphic by one frame. Then you simply repeat it all over again. Normally on the C64 programmers use a technique known as raster interrupts. The screen display is updated 50 times a second by a line that sweeps from the top to the bottom of the display. This line is known as the raster line and the process involves interrupting the refreshing of the screen, doing something during the interrupt, and then returning to make up the rest of the screen. Most music players are written so that if a routine is called every time the raster scans the screen - 50 times a second - then the music plays perfectly. So it's one note, one frame, another note, another frame, etc...

2 - For this you require a music player. There should be a routine or short program given with the music package that acts as a stand-alone player. If not, then it would be difficult to write a player without knowing how the music is stored.

## Tape bypass

I recently purchased a Quick Data Drive which has a socket for the Datassette unit. My problem is that when I try to load a tape the keys on the Datassette are inoperative and only the QDD works. Is there a code number or something that I could use to save lots of unplugging? I would be very grateful for any help in this matter.

H.J. Smith, Basildon.

This could be to do with a problem that the QDD has in routing the voltage required to run the tape motor. It's fairly easy to control the tape motor from software, as the program below shows. Type it in, run it, and see if it makes any difference to the situation.

```
10 T=PEEK(1)OR32
20 POKE 192,T:POKE 1,T
30 IF (PEEK(1)AND16)<>0 THEN
40 PRINT "PRESS STOP ON TAPE"
```

```
50 IF (PEEK(1)AND16)=0 THEN60
60 PRINT "SWITCHES OFF"
70 T=PEEK(1)AND223
80 POKE 192,T:POKE 1,T
```

You should find that the tape keys can be used. If not, then your QDD will have to be unplugged each time you wish to access the Datassette.

## The video volt

As my mother-in-law now lives in the USA I was going to ask her to buy me some new software. Is there likely to be a problem over the different voltages used to produce disks and tapes when I use them here? I have had video tapes from the USA and they do not play on my video in Britain.

Geoff Sutton, Guildtown

In Britain the power supply is 240 volts at 50Hz. This means that the clock speed of the computer is also 50Hz and everything programmed for the



Some software has problems across the pond, but most programs work wherever you are.

C64 over here is designed on that basis. It means that the screen is updated fifty times a second and therefore that is how often raster interrupts occur. In the USA it's 110 volts at 60Hz. Therefore one clock cycle in the USA is quicker than one clock cycle in Britain. This screws up stuff like raster interrupts but apart from that most things should work. Tapes and disks will certainly load okay, but it depends on the programs themselves as to whether they will work correctly. Video tapes don't work over here because we use the PAL standard and they use NTSC for television and video which have a different number of screen lines, etc.

| SOUNDMASTER JL |      |    |      |    |      |    |
|----------------|------|----|------|----|------|----|
| Mr             | Trk1 | tp | Trk2 | tp | Trk3 | tp |
| f9             | 05   | 00 | 00   | 00 | 00   | 00 |
| fa             | 05   | 00 | 00   | 00 | 00   | 00 |
| fb             | 05   | 00 | 00   | 00 | 00   | 00 |
| fc             | 05   | 00 | 00   | 00 | 00   | 00 |
| fd             | 05   | 00 | 00   | 00 | 00   | 00 |
| fe             | 05   | 00 | 00   | 00 | 00   | 00 |
| ff             | 05   | 00 | 00   | 00 | 00   | 00 |
| 00             | 15   | 00 | 02   | 00 | 01   | 00 |
| 01             | 15   | 00 | 02   | 00 | 04   | fb |
| 02             | 15   | 00 | 02   | 00 | 04   | fb |
| 03             | 15   | 00 | 02   | 00 | 04   | fb |
| 04             | 05   | 0c | 02   | 00 | 01   | 00 |
| 05             | 07   | 0c | 02   | 00 | 04   | fb |
| 06             | 05   | 0c | 02   | 00 | 01   | 00 |
| 07             | 05   | 0c | 02   | 00 | 04   | fb |
| 08             | 05   | 18 | 02   | 00 | 01   | 00 |

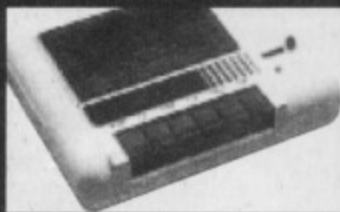
[E]rase [T]ransfer [DEL]=Delete  
 [INST]=Insert [O]thers  
 Current step:07 [F1] [M]usic on/off  
 First step :00 [F3] [S]ounds  
 Last step :63 [F5]

If you haven't already written music with your C64, you ought to give it a try. Issue 57 shows you how.



## Blankety blank

As a novice to the home computer field, I am writing to you in the hope that you may be able to offer some expertise to a problem I have with my daughter's computer. At Christmas I bought her a new C64 computer with a new Datassette unit and several games. My problem is as follows. The cartridges which came with the computer load without trouble, some tape games load without trouble and play perfectly, some tapes appear to be loading but at the end of the tape the screen becomes multicoloured but the game will not start, some tapes will load and play after many attempts, some tapes cannot find the file and some tapes appear to be completely blank as they get absolutely no reaction from the computer at all. Is the trouble with the



Despite the small problems, they very rarely go wrong.

*John Simmons, Stockport.*

This sounds like a problem with the tape recorder itself. You can expect cartridges to load okay because they work on an entirely different principle and sort of install themselves directly into memory. However, if tapes work sometimes but not others, it could conceivably be the tape recorder itself. Take a look back at CF55 and CF56 where there was a two part series on maintaining your C64. This gave some information on how to ensure that a tape deck remains active for as long as possible. On the other hand of course it could be the tapes themselves. If individual tapes persistently don't load, it is more likely that it is that particular tape. If a tape works sometimes but not others, your problem is definitely with the tape deck. I hope that gives you some clues as to what to look for.

## Assembly line

Having got a back copy of CF45, the one with the 6510 Assembler, I now need information on how to get a simple program going with the assembler as all I get are syntax errors.

*J.J.Sales, Ridge.*

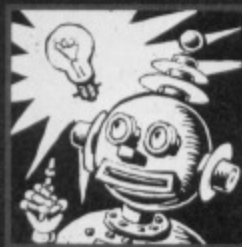
The general principles of using an assembler are to write the machine language as a source file, save and assemble it, then execute the machine code with an SYS instruction from BASIC. For

example, start up the 6510 Assembler and enter the following just as you would a BASIC program. It is actually a machine language source file so you cannot run it like you would a BASIC program.

```
100 *=49152
110 LDA #5
120 LDX #15
130 LDY #2
140 STA 53280
150 STX 53281
160 STY 646
170 LDA #67
180 JSR $FFD2
190 LDA #70
200 JSR $FFD2
210 RTS
```

Now, give the ASSEMBLE command. You should see the three pass assembly take place. This code is assembled at location 49152 onwards in memory; you can change that value by altering the number after the asterisk in the first line. Now, enter SYS 49152 and watch what occurs. The border should go green, the screen light grey, and the letters "CF" should appear in red. The same technique is used for longer and more complicated programs. Simply remember that the program you type in is a source file and what you need to think about is executing the object code; the machine code that is created by the assembler. This has to be done with SYS and not with RUN.

## A real turn off



I am the editor of a new C64 disk fanzine and one of the sections is a graphic display show where there is a graphic picture on the screen plus a piece of music and a

scrolltext. The picture is displayed with a short piece of machine language, and the tune loads into \$1000-\$1FFF. The initialisation routine is at \$1000 and the play JMP is at \$1003. My problem is not how to get them all running together, but rather how to stop them - SYS 65409 doesn't work. I would be most grateful if you could supply me with a short routine that turns off the tune so that I can load in another picture and music easily.

*Adam Wade, Ridleyton, South Africa.*

If the music player has an INIT routine at \$1000 and a PLAY at \$1003, it is very likely that there is a STOP routine at \$1006. These are the three standard routines that are supplied as part of a music player. Give a JSR \$1006 a whirl and see what happens. If everything crashes or the music doesn't stop then it may be the case that you need to use the INIT routine somehow. You would need to examine the player code to find out. Otherwise you can call three ROM routines to reset every-

thing. One of them is CINT at 65409 which you already mentioned, but you also need to call IOINIT at 65412 and RESTOR at 65418. These three together should reset everything for you. I have supplied a routine below which turns off raster interrupts and everything else. I have shown it assembled at \$02A7 which is a convenient free area of memory but you could relocate it anywhere you like within reason.

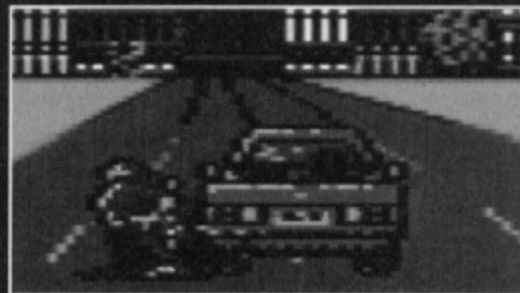
```
.A 02A7 78          SEI
.A 02A8 A9 31      LDA #$31
.A 02AA A2 EA      LDX #$EA
.A 02AC 8D 14 03   STA $0314
.A 02AF 8E 15 03   STX $0315
.A 02B2 A9 00      LDA #$00
.A 02B4 8D 19 D0   STA $D019
.A 02B7 8D 1A D0   STA $D01A
.A 02BA 20 A3 FD   JSR $FDA3
.A 02BD 58          CLI
.A 02BE 60          RTS
.A 02BF
```

## Pole position

1 - I'm making a car racing game but I don't know how to make a sprite different colours.  
2 - How can I make cars look small in the distance, getting larger as I get near them?

*John Corlett, Wagga Wagga, Australia.*

1 - If you want a single sprite to be more than one colour, you need to alter the sprite multicolour register at 53276. This works in exactly the same way as the sprite enable register at 53269. By that I mean if you wanted to make sprite zero multicolour you would do POKE 53276,1 in the same way that POKE 53269,1 would be used to turn sprite zero on. The colour can be altered by changing location 53287, and the two multicolours can be altered with locations 53285 and 53286. For multicolour sprites it would be best to use a decent sprite editor, like FROST which was recently updated and republished on the CF57 tape.  
2 - You need to employ a technique known as sprite animation. This means that you design a series of sprites and then flick between them to give the illusion of movement and change. You would produce one with a small car in it, then another with a larger car and so on until it was full size. For more information on sprite animation it would be advisable to turn to the feature in CF57 which dealt with this side of using sprites.



Oh - you missed the turning again. I knew I should never have let you drive.





# TRUE



# ROM-ANTICS

Jason Finch takes a look at a juicy pair of ROM routines that deal with the serial bus and another less juicy pair for sorting out memory.

## ACPTR

**Routine name:** ACPTR

**Function:** Get a byte from the serial bus

**Call address:** \$FFA5 (65445)

**Parameter passing:** Accumulator

**Prerequisite routines:** TALK, TKSA

**Error reports:** READST

**Stack requirements:** 13

**Registers changed:** Accumulator, X index

**Description:** Last month we looked at LISTEN and TALK – this month's routines follow on from there. If you want to send a secondary address you need TKSA as well. To get information from a device on the serial bus this routine should be called. You only need to call TALK and TKSA once, although ACPTR should be called when required. One byte at a time will be returned in the accumulator. Each time you pull a byte over the serial bus you should store it or use it as subsequent bytes of data will obviously overwrite it.

**Example:** You have already commanded a serial bus device to talk using the TALK and TKSA routines. Now you want to get eight bytes of information and store them in memory.

```
LDY #5
LOOP JSR ACPTR
STA DATA, Y
DEY
BNE LOOP
```

## CIOUT

**Routine name:** CIOUT

**Function:** Send a byte over the serial bus

**Call address:** \$FFA8 (65448)

**Parameter passing:** Accumulator

**Prerequisite routines:** LISTEN, SECOND

**Error reports:** READST

**Stack requirements:** 5

**Registers changed:** None

**Description:** The opposite of ACPTR, this routine sends data to devices on the serial bus. Before using this routine you will need to command a device to start receiving information, and that should be done using the LISTEN routine. If a secondary address is to be sent to the device, this should also be done using SECOND before calling CIOUT. You should load the accumulator with the byte of information you wish to send, and then call CIOUT. Only one byte at a time can be sent, although you can set up a loop if you need to. Data bytes are buffered by CIOUT so each byte is only sent when instructed to. When you give an UNLISTEN command, the final buffered character will be sent together with the command to stop receiving, keeping everything tidy.

**Example:** You have already instructed a device on the serial bus, such as a printer, to start receiving data. Now you want to send the ASCII characters C and F to the serial bus.

```
LDA #67 ;ASCII CODE FOR C
JSR CIOUT
LDA #70 ;ASCII CODE FOR F
JSR CIOUT
```

## MEMBOT

**Routine name:** MEMBOT

**Function:** Read or set bottom of memory

**Call address:** \$FF9C (65436)

**Parameter passing:** X and Y index

**Prerequisite routines:** None

**Error reports:** None

**Stack requirements:** None

**Registers changed:** X and Y index

**Description:** This routine is used to set the bottom address of the RAM. If the carry flag is set (SEC) when you call the routine, a pointer to the lowest byte of RAM is returned in the X and Y index registers. This is normally \$0800 (or 2048 in decimal). If the carry flag is clear (CLC), the values of the X and Y index registers are transferred to the low and high bytes, respectively, of the

pointer to the beginning of the RAM. Basically, the routine either reads or sets the values in locations \$0281 and \$0282 of memory. If you clear the carry flag, the routine simply skips over the LDX \$0281 and LDY \$0282 instructions and goes straight to the STX and STY equivalents. You could do it directly if you really wanted to.

**Example:** You want to move the bottom of memory up one page. This is the equivalent of incrementing the high byte by one. You need to read the current position of the bottom of memory and then change the Y index register to the new high byte, before setting the new location.

```
SEC ;SET CARRY TO READ
JSR MEMBOT
INY
CLC ;CLEAR CARRY TO SET
JSR MEMBOT
```

## MEMTOP

**Routine name:** MEMTOP

**Function:** Read or set top of memory

**Call address:** \$FF99 (65433)

**Parameter passing:** X and Y index

**Prerequisite routines:** None

**Error reports:** None

**Stack requirements:** None

**Registers changed:** X and Y index

**Description:** This routine works in exactly the same way as the MEMBOT routine. Normally the highest RAM address is set to \$A000 (40960) but you can set this to whatever you like. As with MEMBOT, if you call the routine with the carry flag set, the current address of the top of memory will be set in X and Y. If the carry flag is clear, the contents of the two registers will be transferred into the low and high bytes of the pointer to the top of RAM. Whereas MEMBOT directly affects locations \$0281 and \$0282, this routine does nothing more than change \$0283 and \$0284.

**Example:** You want to move the top of memory down one page by reading the current location, decreasing the high byte of the pointer, and storing the new value back.

```
SEC ; SET CARRY TO READ
JSR MEMTOP
DEY
CLC ;CLEAR CARRY TO SET
JSR MEMTOP
```



# Back to BASICS



**In this month's exciting installment of our BASIC tutorial, we're going to take a look at variables, and all the great things you can do with them.**

```
READY.
LIST
10 PRINT "YOUR AGE, PLEASE:"
20 INPUT A
30 IF A>20 THEN PRINT "CONGRATULATIONS - YOU'RE OLD ENOUGH"
40 IF A<21 THEN PRINT "NO HOT DOGS FOR YOU, MATEY"
READY.
RUN
YOUR AGE, PLEASE:
2 21
CONGRATULATIONS - YOU'RE OLD ENOUGH
READY.
```

#### Last month's program, yesterday.

Last month we took a quick route into the language to demonstrate a few commands straight away. Unfairly, I left you in the dark about what variables were and how they work.

Let's take a look at last month's program:

```
10 PRINT "YOUR AGE, PLEASE:"
20 INPUT A
30 IF A>20 THEN PRINT "CONGRATULATIONS - YOU'RE OLD ENOUGH TO HOLD A HOTDOG STAND OUTSIDE WEMBLEY STADIUM"
40 IF A<21 THEN PRINT "NO HOT DOGS FOR YOU, MATEY"
```

If you look back to last month's explanation, you'll find that the letter A in the above example was a variable used to store a number generated by the INPUT command. This variable system is central to the workings of any computer program as we use them in the same way for maths, forming equations. This program takes two numbers from the user, multiplies them and prints the result:

```
10 INPUT A
20 INPUT B
30 C=A*B
40 PRINT C
```

The "\*", incidentally, is what the C64 uses for a multiplication symbol. If we didn't have the facility to store the numbers entered as variables (A and B), we couldn't perform the maths operation. Let's take a look at line 30 again:

```
30 C=A*B
```

Quite simply, this line says that C should now be equal to the value of A times B. If A was 2 and B was 3, this line will place the value 6 into C, demonstrated by line 40, which prints the value on

the screen. This is the simplest way of using variables, by placing values or equations into them and letting the computer do the maths work. It's not the only way we can use them, though.

## Going loopy

One of the best ways a computer can serve you is by repeating repetitive tasks without your prompting. Let's go for the simplest example.

```
10 PRINT "HELLO"
20 GOTO 10
```

Type RUN after you've entered this program and you'll get a line of HELLOs running down your screen. We've created a loop, as the program works through the instruction on line 10 happily, then gets to the GOTO command on line 20. This command tells the computer to go back to the line number directly following the instruction – GOTO 10 makes the computer jump back to line 10. When it's finished line 10 it'll get to line 20 again, and end up looping back round on itself indefinitely, printing HELLO each time. That's great (*that's irritating – ed*), but what happens if we only want to print the word fifteen times? We need to count, and we need a variable for that:

```
10 C=0
20 PRINT "HELLO"
30 C=C+1
40 IF C=15 THEN END
50 GOTO 20
```

If you've been following this tutorial from the start (last month), you'll have seen all these commands before except END, which simply tells the computer to stop the program. The C=C+1 instruction simply adds one to C.

## An easier way

It's at around this point in the page that I like to introduce a new word into the proceedings. I'm feeling especially fruity today, so we're going to learn three at once (*fx: evil laugh*). Our three words are FOR, TO, and NEXT. They're actually very useful commands, as they make loops like the last one a lot easier:

```
10 FOR C=1 TO 15
```

```
20 PRINT "HELLO"
```

```
30 NEXT C
```

If you run this one, you'll get exactly the same result as the last program, with 15 lines of text on the screen. Why? Well, let's split it apart:

```
10 FOR C=1 TO 15
```

This command marks the start of a loop in which C will climb from 1 to 15. You can change the C, 1 and 15 to suit your own requirements.

```
30 NEXT C
```

NEXT closes the loop, making the computer work from the FOR command again. When the variable (C) reaches 15, the NEXT command doesn't do anything, letting the program run on.

There's nothing special about the variable C incidentally, but it's stated in both lines 10 and 30, and must match. Try replacing line 20 by typing:

```
20 PRINT C
```

When you run the program again, you'll get a list of numbers from 1 to 15, signifying that the variable is rising as the loop is re-executed.

```
FOR C=1 TO 15
PRINT C
NEXT C
READY.
RUN
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
READY.
```

The crowd gasped as Rodney printed a line of numbers down the screen. He just looked bored.

## NEXT MONTH

So you've got the hang of variables now, haven't you? Oh yes you have. Read it again, and see if it gets any clearer. Not even slightly? Damn. It doesn't matter though, as next month we'll do something completely different. It's time we put some of our skills to use, you see – we're going to embark on a programming excursion that'll reinforce what I've already told you, and teach you loads of clever new tricks you ever thought you'd master. Till then, why not practice what you've learned?





# Walkerz

**As far as Andy Fisher's concerned, you can kill all the lemmings you want - the Walkerz are the guys to save...**

**W**alkerz are dumb. They'll just keep strolling along, minding their own business, straight over a cliff edge, under a steam roller or into a *Question Time* audience. It's your job, of course, to make sure they stay out of trouble, and reach their destinations safely. This doesn't involve special skills or icons to click, as the only thing you get to control is a platform, that you can move around the screen to help the little guys out where necessary.

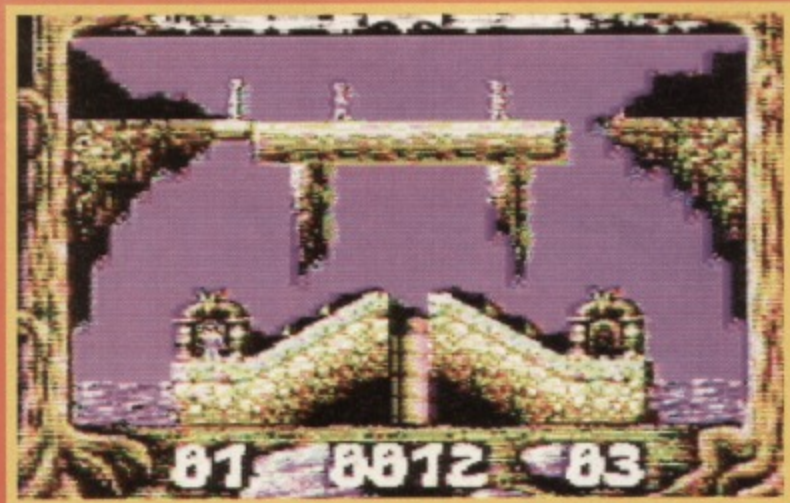
## Recall

It's at this point that half the audience will be scratching their heads, drawing comparisons between Psygnosis' *Lemmings*, a game very much along the same lines. There're a lot of differences between the puzzlers, though...

The first big change is that, though you've got to get each walker to their destination safely, each walker has a different destination - you're not trying to guide your people to one particular point.

Secondly, each walker travels at a different speed, pushing your timing abilities that little bit further. The other interesting point about *Walkerz* is that, as the walkers don't move as a pack, the game's designers were able to make the events on each level completely random, so there's never a pattern you can learn to each level, only a technique.

These changes make *Walkerz* a vastly different game to *Lemmings*, the style or play relying



So anyway, old boy - I heard your aggregate share value has skyrocketedaaaaaaaaa...

more on reflexes than logical (and lateral) thought. As time (and levels) go by, the perils that await our bipedal friends (is there something you should be telling me, Andy? ad) get steadily more ferocious, as spikes and ramps make an appearance.

## Reflex

*Walkerz* is basically a race to block the gaps in the paths of doomed (though fairly cute) idiots. You're allowed to kill (by neglect, of course) five people per level, and even though you get an extra 'drop'



Yep - that's right.

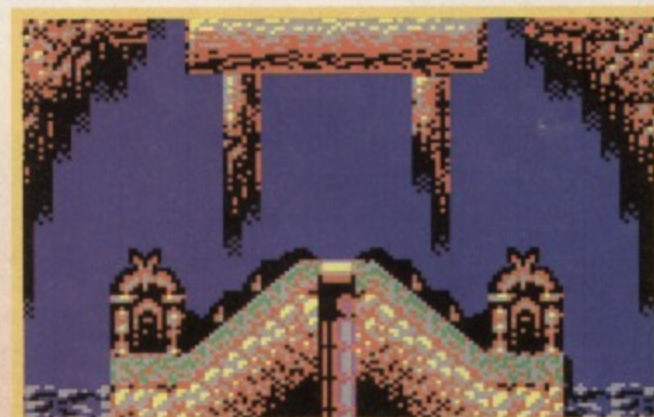
for every 200 points you score, you only get a few points (two upwards) for every walker saved. As more people pile onto the screen, you'll find yourself needing every drop you can get.

## Self-control

If *Walkerz* sounds like a fairly simplistic game, you should remember that some of the best games ever have followed fantastically simple playing

styles (*Pong*, *Tetris*, *Breakout*, *Tetris*, *All-Metal Dragon Lad*, *Tetris*, etc).

The platform is directed, rather than steered (if you push right, the platform flicks to the most obvious rightward hole). As the game progresses, you'll find the need to hit more and more diagonals to get that platform to the right place at the right time, which isn't always easy (so you can start worrying now, Quickshot owners).



"Okay lads, tea break."

## Sensory perception

The stars of the game, the walkers themselves, look fairly human. Though they spend the majority of their time strolling dumbly back and forth, they'll happily wave a thank-you as they get safely home and even try to make the occasional jump for themselves (and usually fail). The landscapes they walk around are both varied and detailed, each loading separately but quickly.

A surprising lack of sound effects makes room for several good tunes, though maybe the occasional plummeting scream or scrunching of bloke wouldn't have come amiss.

## Evaluative thought

The game's authors, New Entry, have put thought into *Walkerz* - there's a gradual but enticing difficulty curve, giving a subtle blend of success and threat that'll keep you plugging away through the 30 odd levels, saving up to 50 people in each. Alternatively, they provide you with a great opportunity to watch over 1500 people plummet to their deaths (or, failing that, score a seriously grazed knee). A level password system would have been nice though.

In all, *Walkerz* doesn't quite have the scope or depth to compete with more highly priced titles such as *Lemmings*, but the challenge a group of little blokes and some potential death-traps can provide makes for good fun.

**RATING**  
**75%**

## Where to go

If you want a copy of *Walkerz*, send £5.99 to the Electric Boys at the address that must have been burned into your retinas by now:

Electric Boys Entertainment Software,  
917B Brighton Road, Purley,  
Surrey, CR8 2BP



# Riddles and Stones

**Renne Softworks have come forward with an original puzzle game that will really tax your mind.**



**"It may be long winded, but it's the best door-lock I've ever had. The last time someone tried to break-in, I found them two days later, exhausted, still trying to get to the next level."**

**A**s my granny always used to say, you can never have too many puzzle games. She said that about a lot of things, but this time it's worth heeding her advice – *Riddles and Stones* is the 'lifework' of Renne Lerch the third, a man who quite obviously knows how to create really involving brain-teasers.

*Riddles* is based on a grid of squares, each taken up by either a piece of wall, a floor tile embossed with a symbol, or a special block which generates other sliding blocks bearing logos matching the floor tiles. It's your job, using a frame controlled by a joystick, to create and slide the correct tiles in the right order to provide a path through the level starting at one set of arrows and



**It all becomes clear when you see the generators on the sides, the walls leading away from them, your controller in the dead centre and the path to be built running up the middle of the screen. About as clear as mud, in fact.**

finishing at the other. This isn't all that easy, as once you've created a block you can only leave it on a square bearing the same symbol. You're also operating on ice – if you push a block, it'll keep sliding until it hits something. It's on this simple concept that the rest of the game is based.

## Deja vu

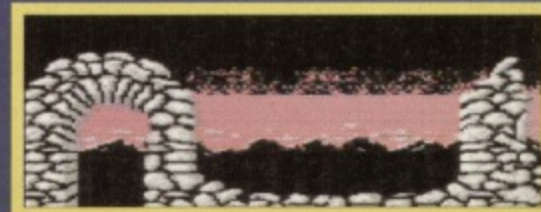
One of the first things you'll notice about *Riddles* is that it's almost exactly the same as nearly every other slidy puzzle game, save a few major differences – it's not a tedious stroll through boring levels of irritating, repetitive puzzles. It's not based on your ability to find a pattern by trial and error and then stick to it. It doesn't call on any major hand-eye co-ordination (the puzzles are brain-taxing rather than reflex-testing), and you can undo mistakes by sliding blocks back the way they came.

If, after that kind of introduction, you're expecting to have to use your brain when playing *Riddles*, you're absolutely right. This is a puzzle game testing your ability to solve abstract problems and think several steps ahead of yourself, and it works very well. The first few levels don't give you much of an idea as to exactly what's to come as they start with the basics, giving you the chance to get used to the way the game works, and how you should go about slotting blocks into line in the right order. As you progress through the levels, though, your problems increase, until you're sliding blocks into position just to deflect other blocks onto their correct courses – there's a definite difficulty curve to *Riddles*, and it's quite steep.

## That's all, folks!

And that's pretty much all there is to *Riddles* – like *Walkerz*, it's a simple concept that's been neatly executed. Exactly how neatly is a matter for debate, though – the backdrops, intro and exit screens, as well as the titles, fonts and borders are all very pretty, but the game grid leaves a little to be desired. There's not really enough of a sense of 3D to show up the white blocks you've already created against the white tiles they move across, without even taking into account the white walls you have to steer your blocks around.

Sonically, *Riddles* is complete – each level



**"Oh, I like what you've done with this room – it looks so airy, yet the blood-red sky gives it that touch of 'je ne sais quoi'. How much was it?"**

comes accompanied by music robust enough to withstand the barrage of different sound effects that you trigger when you either get something right or do something horribly wrong. Whether all that noise is necessary on a game like this is debatable, but everyone's got a volume knob.

*Riddles and Stones* is a puzzle game worth taking a look at. It may not be the most original concept, as it definitely has roots in a lot of other titles (*Pipemania* and *Puzznix* to name a few), but it's well-executed and the levels provided are cunningly designed. If you do ever get bored of the levels you've been provided with, a built-in editor gives you the chance to build your own puzzles to tie your friends in knots with.

In short, this is a game that all hardened puzzlers should consider buying. It's deeper than most recent puzzlers, with a basic design simple enough to let you get on with the intense thought that *Riddles* demands.

Until the game gets a UK distributor, the only question you should be asking yourself is "how much is 45DM in real money?". Buy it right now.

**RATING  
80%**

## Where to go

If you want a copy of *Riddles and Stones*, you're going to have to do some big posting, and send 45DM to:

Lerch – RAS, Dritte Wendung 9, D23970 Wismar, Germany.





# Gamebusters

We do away with our regular mix of tips this month in favour of a wad of Action Replay codes, courtesy of Arif Perez of Manchester.

| GAME               | POKE         | WHY?    |
|--------------------|--------------|---------|
| Aliens             | 42043,189    | Ammo    |
| Ancipital          | 18679,173    | Lives   |
| Agent Orange       | 33216,165    | Seeds   |
|                    | 33570,165    | Bullets |
| Addams Family      | 12545,173    | Lives   |
|                    | 19132,1      | Key 1   |
|                    | 19133,1      | Key 2   |
|                    | 19134,1      | ...     |
|                    | 19135,1      | ...     |
|                    | 19136,1      | ...     |
|                    | 19137,1      | Key 6   |
| Bionic Commando    | 7518,165     | Lives   |
|                    | 22204,165    | Time    |
| Barbarian 2        | 35447,165    | Lives   |
|                    | 37742,165    | Time    |
| Blues Brothers     | 11350,189    | Lives   |
| Boulder            | 22099,173    | Lives   |
|                    | 7543,173     | Time    |
| Burger Chase       | 12392,173    | Lives   |
| Batty              | 2828,189     | Lives   |
| Cauldron 2         | 33012,165    | Lives   |
| Chameleon          | 3184,173     | Lives   |
| Crystal Castles    | 41624,165    | Lives   |
| Cosmic Causeway    | 14961,173    | Time    |
|                    | 14943,189    |         |
| Defenders of Earth | 7280,173     | Lives   |
|                    | 15972,173    | Energy  |
| Dan Dare           | 22495,189    | Time    |
| Dalek Attack       | 4575,165     | Lives   |
|                    | 13579,165    | Time    |
| Gutz               | 48372,165    | Lives   |
|                    | 65436,0      | Time    |
| Deflektor          | 9830,173     | Lives   |
|                    | 14073,165    | Time    |
|                    | 13967,165    | Energy  |
|                    | 11890,(0-59) | Level   |
| Glider Rider       | 29888,0      | Time    |
|                    | 29154,0      | Energy  |
|                    | 28568,173    | Bombs   |
| Hacker 2           | 14626,173    | Lives   |
| I Ball             | 20669,165    | Lives   |
| Robocod            | 2909,173     | Lives   |
|                    | 62670,173    |         |
|                    | 60402,109    | Battery |
|                    | 60423,205    |         |
| Light Force        | 14235,173    | Lives   |

Oops - we're out of space already! Oh well - we'll pick up where we left of next month. 'Til then...

# DREDD JUDGED

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27 JUNE

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# BUY-A-RAMA

**Hmm... There aren't as many ads in this month as we'd like, you know. If there's something you want but can't find in the shops, something you don't want but can't sell to your mates or even something you've produced that you think others should see, fill in the form and your dreams will come true.**

## FOR SALE

- Commodore 128 £25, 1541 drive £50, MP5801 printer £60, spare data recorder £8, all plus postage if not seen.
- 7 cassette games – Kromasine, Past Ruler, Championship Wrestling, Game Over, Transylvanian Tower, Everyone's a Wally, Quest For Holy Grail. All are £1.20 each. Phone Matthew on 01772 616281.

## WANTED

- Really old C64 games. Also, any Zzap! 64 issues. Will buy anything. Send lists and prices to Scott, 45 Edge Avenue, Grimsby, S Humberside, DN33 2DG.
- Easy Script 644D diskette – write to I Kernohan, 3 Woodlawn, Muckamore, Co Antrim, BT41 1QH.
- Alien 3, Rubicon, Galaga, Neoclyps disk or tape. Good price paid. Phone 01582 402907 – I've hundreds of games, etc, so tell me what you want.
- Leads and manuals for Commodore MPS801 printer. Phone Danny on 01473 749349.
- Audio lead to connect C64 to CD audio in/out on hi-fi, or instructions, Write to Scott, 45 Edge Avenue, Grimsby, S Humberside, DN33 2DG.
- Bloodwych, Might&Magic, Elvira 1&2, and any other RPG games. Best prices paid: Stephen Renehan, 1 Prince Arthur Terrace, Rathmines, Dublin 6, Ireland.

## FANZINES

- Computer Scene – the C64 magazine that you've been waiting for has finally arrived. To be there, send SAE to 35 Nottingham Road, Nuthall, Nottingham, NG16 1DN.
- Computer scene – if you value your C64, this is the magazine for you. For details send SAE to 35 Nottingham Road, Nuthall, Nottingham, NG16 1DN (he thinks we don't spot these, I reckon – ed).

- Dynamite 64, the new diskmag featuring PD games, cheats and reviews. Issue 2 out now, priced £1.25 or 75p plus blank disk. Features in CF57. Write to Dynamite 64, Philip Davies, 16 Heol Ganol, Brynccenydd, Caerphilly, Mid Glamorgan, CF8 1AS.

## OTHER

- New software available now! For list send SSAE to: MP Andrews, 12 Starella Grove, Dairycoats Avenue, Hull, HU3 5DJ. All reasonable prices.
- Pen-pal wanted, to swap PD disks and news. 100% reply rate. Stephen Renehan., 1 Prince Arthur Terrace, Rathmines, Dublin 6, Ireland.

## 10 mail order tips

- If you're considering buying something advertised on this page, you'd do well to follow these tips for mail order satisfaction.
- Never, ever, send cash through the post.
  - If you can, pay by cheque.
  - If you live near an advertiser find out if you can pop around and see what you're buying.
  - Any complaints about advertisers can be sent to CF at the usual address.
  - Remember that the goods you're buying are second-hand – they're not going to be in absolutely perfect condition.
- And if you're advertising something, you'd should follow a few guidelines yourself.
- Make sure what you're selling works.
  - Think of an ideal price, and halve it.
  - Reply promptly to everyone, even if you've already sold what you were advertising.
  - Use your full name and address in your ad.
  - Only sell original software. We hate piracy.

## COMMODORE FORMAT FREE READER ADS FORM

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- Please tick the box showing which section you want to your ad to go in.
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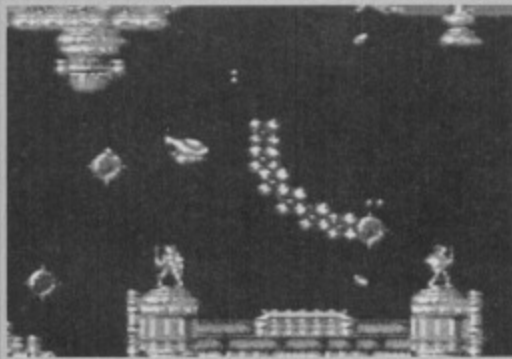
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# That was the year...

1992 – the year that bought you the likes of Trenton Webb, James Leach and Clur Hodgson to CF, also managed a few good games...

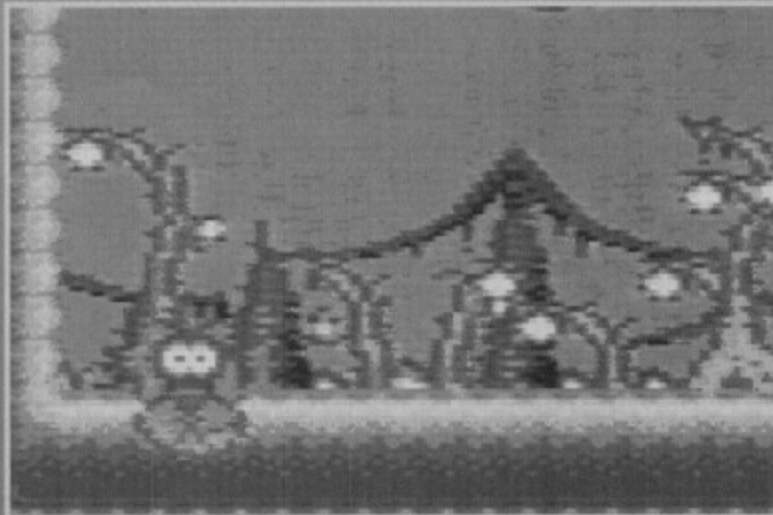
## Catalypse



Games programmers take note – shoot-em-ups always get high marks in CF.

91% ● CF19

Though *Catalypse* didn't make it onto any platform other than the C64, it holds its own as a truly excellent shoot-em-up, drawing influence from *R-Type*, amongst others. Its blend of fast action, reflex puzzles and skill keeps you on the edge of your seat, furiously hammering a fire button in an attempt to save the world from the usual assortment of aliens. Yep – as usual, you're up against an entire invasion fleet and, as usual, Earth could only spare the one fighter.



*Creatures 2* – another chance to be really horrible to cute animals and get rewarded for it. Top wholesome family entertainment.

## Creatures II

90% ● CF17

Created by the Rowlands, *Creatures II* was one of the best platformers the C64 has ever seen – your task is to guide Clyde the, erm, creature through assorted screens of hazards, safely home. On your way you'll risk being shot at by other creatures, impaled horribly on spikes, or even crushed to death, all portrayed with some of the best (and most gory) animation possible.

## First Samurai



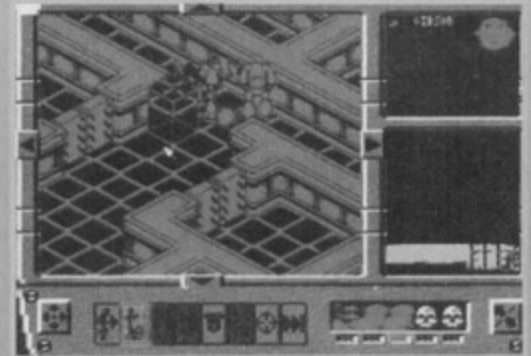
Careful – you could have someone's eye out with that. And their nose, ears, hair...

96% ● CF17

You should know all about samurais by now, having played this month's covertape game *Samurai Trilogy* to death. *First Samurai* is yet another platform game, this time chronicling the exploits of a young warrior on his way to the higher levels of his art, cutting up anyone who gets in his way. The action takes place against the backdrop of a ruined village, as your warrior makes it his business to avenge the person who trashed the place.

Violence and exploration – we love it all.

## Space Crusade

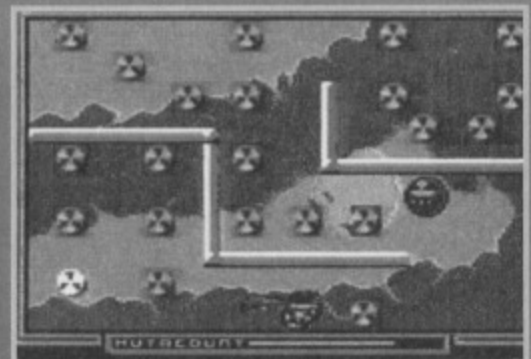


A combination of fast, reflex action with careful isometric thought got *Space Crusade* 92%

92% ● CF20

Making a change from the normal run of platformers and puzzle games, *Space Crusade* is a cross between a fast action shoot-em-up and a strategy game, in which you control a squad of muscle-bound, gun-toting meatheads on a mission to destroy anything and everything in a ship belonging to some villain or other. As the levels get harder and harder, the aliens get even more vicious, the guns get even more powerful, and the ammo gets even more scarce.

If you haven't tried this type of game already, you really ought to now – it's one of the best shoot-em-ups of 1992, and it's refreshingly different enough to keep you playing through the many levels for a long time, with a blend of fast action and complex strategy turning space-aged massacre into a science..



*Super Seymour* – totally original and bearing no strong resemblance to *Bombjack*, no.

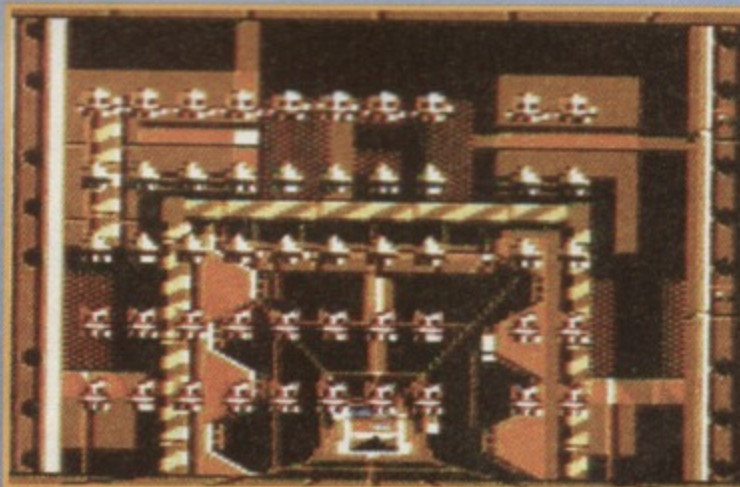


## Super Seymour

90% ● CF19

Though the world has, in my opinion, seen a few too many cute games from Codemasters, *Super Seymour* is yet another excuse to get a cutesy potato bouncing around your screen. Unlike the other games in which Seymour stars, this isn't a platform adventure, though. The action takes place on single screen levels, filled with radioactive symbols to collect and loads of baddies to avoid. If the symbols are collected in the right order (the real challenge), extra points will be yours. That's right – it's *BombJack*.

## Super Space Invaders



Classic coin-op action revisited with Taito's revamp of the most famous computer game of all time.

92% ● CF16

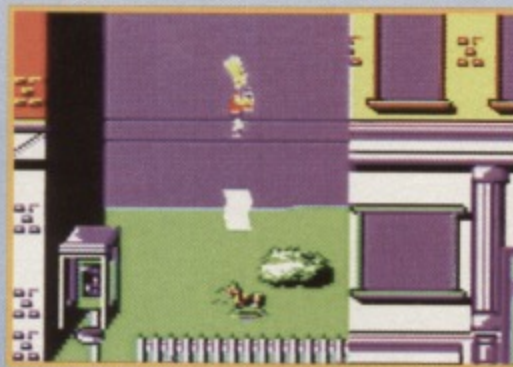
If you don't know what *Space Invaders* is, you may as well stop reading now. Forever. *Super* is the C64's latest incarnation of the original arcade classic, and Taito (the people responsible) have stuck very much to the original form, as you're still moving left and right firing a single bullet at a horde of invaders slowly advancing down the screen.

Though this wonderfully simplistic yet utterly addictive game design stands in its own right, *Super* took the idea one step further, giving you occasional weapon power ups, etc. All in all, it's one of the games that every C64 owner must own, or have played at some time. If you haven't, start reading boxshifter ads.

## The Blues Brothers

90% ● CF16

"We're on a mission from God". In that case, God likes platform games too – this Titus offering features our unflappable Blues Brothers on a mission to collect records, cash and, more importantly, all the instruments and equipment they need for tonight's gig. This involves bouncing



Bart Simpson saves the planet, defeats the aliens, and makes millions on the side.

around a number of different levels as either Jake (the fat one) or Elwood (the thin one), your two characters who have slightly different abilities (Elwood can jump a lot higher). It may just be another platformer, but in terms of level design, difficulty curve and sheer addictive fun, it's out there at the front of the pack.

## The Simpsons

90% ● CF16

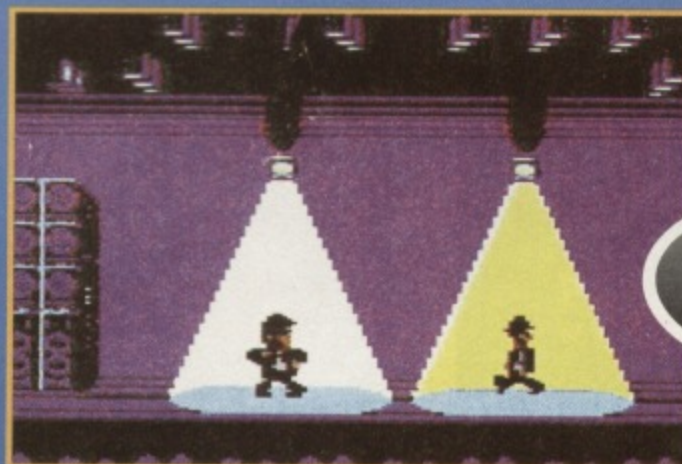
Aargh! Bart Simpson in cute graphic adventure shocker! Though the 'adventure' part was never really fully explored by the authors, this game sees Bart in a battle against the space mutants (featured in the full title) who're trying to take

over Springfield and, eventually, the whole world. This is achieved with a variety of different objects and weapons found around the town, some of which Bart can use straight away, and some of which are needed to solve the many puzzles placed in his path. Tracey Ulman would be proud.

## WWF

91% ● CF16

Though 1993 saw an almost identical WWF game, Ocean can just keep on producing these things until the day they die. A liberal sprinkling of ™s,



The Blues Brothers – it may not have been the most original platformer, but it had by far and away the best tunes.

@s and ©s adds the correct corporate flavour to another game in which you have to throw people around in a ring, using a variety of waggly combo moves that you can never seem to pull off until the last minute, at which point comedy staggering and head-shaking routines always ensue.

Graphically pleasing with sonics to match, *WWF* is a definite for violence fans everywhere, even if the tights start to chaff.



The worst part of wrestling is when the fight degenerates to a mass of squirming tissue.

## Pipped to the post

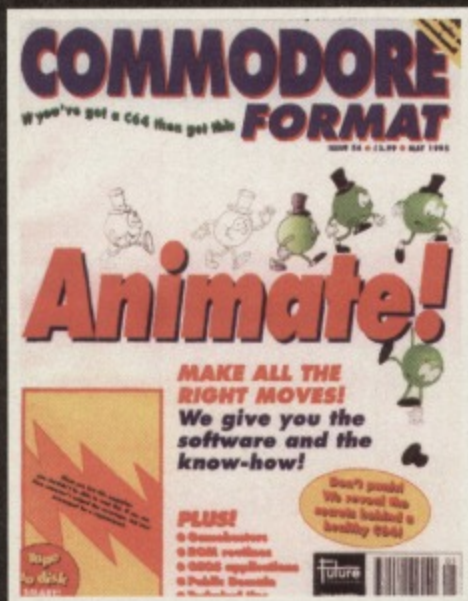
And then of course, there are the games that didn't quite make it – the unfortunates that, though they scored 75% or over, didn't make it into that top ten percent, and so are confined to a cramped box at the end of the feature.

|                           |    |     |
|---------------------------|----|-----|
| Bully's Sporting Darts    | 27 | 84% |
| Cool Croc Twins           | 23 | 83% |
| Demon Blues               | 18 | 83% |
| Five on a Treasure Island | 17 | 76% |
| Hook                      | 25 | 85% |
| Indy Heat                 | 18 | 81% |
| Potsworth & co            | 19 | 75% |
| Reckless Rufus            | 27 | 78% |
| Space Gun                 | 17 | 86% |
| Stuntman Seymour          | 26 | 77% |
| Tilt                      | 16 | 82% |
| Turbo the Tortoise        | 23 | 85% |
| Winter Camp               | 18 | 80% |
| Xenomorph                 | 23 | 82% |

## NEXT MONTH

Let's see – last month we covered 1993, this month we covered 1992, so next month we'll be covering, erm... No, sorry, it's gone.





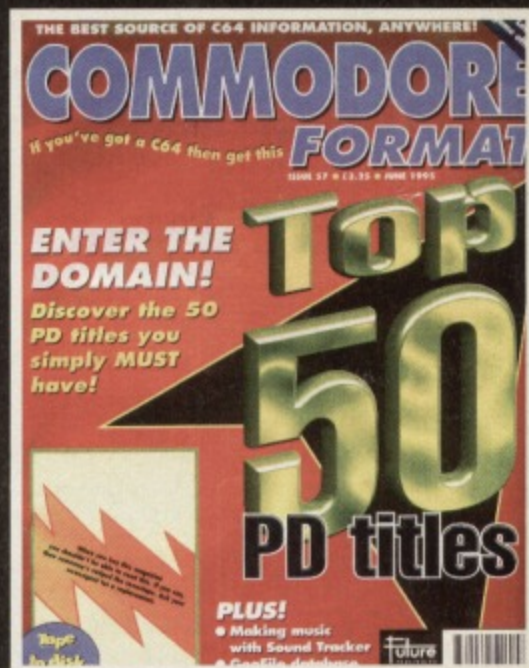
How did the software shape up? How did the hardware hold out? What PD is worth persuing?

# BACK ISSUES

- CF42** Power Pack games: Stormlord, Deliverance. Gamebusters: Dizzy, Prince of the Yolk Folk, ID, Seymour Goes To Hollywood, Nobby The Aardvark, Sceptre of Baghdad. Special: The best and worse games, ever.
- CF43** Power Pack games: Reader games extravaganza. Gamebusters: Mayhem, Nobby, Future Knight. Specials: How to make your games scroll, A-Z of sports sims, The return of Secret of SUECKness.
- CF44** Power Pack: Carnage, Mayhem Mega Mix Part 1. Gamebusters: Mayhem, Nobby, Future Knight. Reviews: Penguin Tower, Archetype, Time Crystal. Specials: Making music, PD library list, diary of a game: 10th Dan.
- CF46** Power Pack: Bonecruncher, Complete level of Mayhem, Quadraped Tearaways music demo. Gamebusters: Mayhem, Stormlord, Wizball, Carnage. Reviews: Squarescape, Escape From Arth, Wilberforce.
- CF48** Power Pack: Tilt (CodeMasters), City Bomber demo, Repel, Wizard's Pet. Gamebusters: First Samurai. Reviews: Lions of the Universe, Bobix, Super Nibbly.
- CF49** Power Pack: Fantasy World Dizzy, Penguin Towers demo. Gamebusters: Legend of Sinbad. Features: What C64 products you should spend you £84 on; How to create new colours. Review: Fred's Back 3.
- CF50** Power Pack: The Original Dropzone, Heavenbound demo, plus Chaos and Galaxians. Gamebusters: Wizard's Pet, Cool World and Tilt. Reviews: Heavenbound, Cashman Compilation and Zzzz. Special feature: Top 50 games.
- CF51** Power Pack: Steg the Slug, Deadline demo, plus Multitack. Gamebusters: Dizzy Previews: Amorphous & Mega Force. Special feature: C64 Vs The World.
- CF52** Power Pack: Mega Force, PD Extravaganza. Gamebusters: Dropzone player's guide. Special feature: GEOS.
- CF53** Power Pack games: Mind Maze, Darkest Road Demo: Bee 52, Artris. Special feature: Seh! Listen - the CF guide to making noise on your C64.
- CF54** Power Pack games: Spaghetti Western Simulator, Antifriction, overload Demo: Amorphous. Special feature: C64 bargain hunter - where to go for the best second-hand deals and how to recognise them when you see them.
- CF55** Power Pack games: Square Scape 2, Sceptre of Baghdad, Stars and Rings. Special feature: Grin and repair it! part I. If your C64 looks as if it's about to give up the ghost read this! 'This' being practical advice on caring for your computer's peripherals. Also: SEUDS corner, the newest SEUCK games from Psytronic Software, and Well 'ard II. Russ Michaels on the CMD hard drive.
- CF56** Power Pack games: Harrier, 3D Space War, Superstrike, Darkest Road Part 2: Utility, FROST. Special feature: Get animated! Jason Finch uses this month's powerpack utility, FROST, to put life into your sprites. Also: Grin and repair it, part II. Is your C64 sick? Don't despair, diagnose and repair, says Jason Finch, and tells you how; Plus: GeoCalc - a graphics-based spreadsheet.
- CF57** Power Pack: Sound Tracker, Slayer of the

Damned, Colouration, Minotaur. Specials: Enter the domain - the top 50 PD titles. Also: Make music with a Sound Tracker 64 program. Gamebusters: Antifriction, Sceptre of Baghdad, Steg the Slug, Stars and Rings, Squarescape 2, Lemnings, Amorphous. Review: Access Denied.

**CF58** Power Pack: Trashman, Capture, and House Case. Specials: The C64 Reborn! Escom's plans to mass-produce the C64 again for sale in Eastern Europe. Also: A retrospective of 1993, the year of the computer game. Gamebusters: SquareScape 2, Superstrike, Spacewar, Strike Force Harrier. Review: GEOS compatible printers, Sword of Honour.



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